

Material Technical Information - CI02



Document Issue Information

| | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Document Reference:- | CCCLMTICI02 | | Casting Application:- | Equiax or Directional Solidification |
| Issue No:- | 5 | | Suitable Casting Materials:- | Cobalt Based Alloy's or Steel |
| Issue Date:- | 01 /02 /19 | | | |
| Issued By:- | Mr Kevin Dawson | | Typical Core Geometry:- | Simple Geometries with Minor Detail |
| Authorised By:- | Mr Dennis Dixon | | Typical Component Type:- | Any Component Type |

| Ceramic Core Body Composition | | Limits | Typical Result - % of Ceramic Core Body |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|---|
| Silica | SiO ₂ | +/- 0.50 % | 69.41% |
| Zirconium | ZrSiO ₄ | +/- 0.50 % | 21.72% |
| Alumina | Al ₂ O ₃ | +/- 0.50 % | 1.62% |
| Other(s) | | +/- 0.50 % | 7.25% |
| | | | |
| | | | |

| Trace Element Analysis | | Limits | Typical Result |
|------------------------|----|------------|----------------|
| Bismuth | Bi | +/- 1 ppm | 5 ppm |
| Iron | Fe | +/- 50 ppm | 250 ppm |
| Lead | Pb | +/- 10 ppm | 20 ppm |
| Silver | Ag | +/- 10 ppm | 20 ppm |
| Tin | Sn | +/- 10 ppm | 20 ppm |
| Zinc | Zn | +/- 15 ppm | 50 ppm |
| | | | |

The following information is typical result's that can be expected using Test Bars (Dimensions 100mm x 12mm x 4mm) produced at Clan Ceramics Consultancy Ltd

| Physical Properties | Limits | Fired to 1200°C | Fired to 1500°C |
|-----------------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Apparent Porosity | +/- 2.50 % | 29 % | 29 % |
| True Porosity | +/- 2.50 % | 31 % | 31 % |
| Water Absorption | +/- 2.50 % | 16 % | 16 % |
| Apparent Bulk Density | +/- 0.50 % | 1.75 gms/cm ³ | 1.75 gms/cm ³ |
| Bulk Density | +/- 0.50 % | 2.50 gms/cm ³ | 2.50 gms/cm ³ |
| Creep Test | +/- 0.10 % | 0.10 mm | 0.05 mm |
| Slump Test | +/- 0.10 % | 0.10 mm | 0.05 mm |
| Thermal Expansion | +/- 0.10 % | 0.30 % | 0.25 % |
| Loss on Ignition | +/- 0.50 % | 13.00 % | 13.00 % |
| | | | |

| Chemical Analysis | Limits | Fired to 1200°C | Fired to 1500°C |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Cristobalite - Post Process Fired | +/- 5 % | 12 % | 36 % |
| Leachability - Moderate Sludge | +/- N/A % | 100 % | 100 % |
| Leachability - Break Up Time | +/- 10 % | 60 Minutes | 90 Minutes |
| | | | |

| Process Shrink - From Mould to Fired | Limits | Fired to 1200°C | Fired to 1500°C |
|---------------------------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Free Linear Shrinkage (Tool to Fired) | +/- 10 % | 1.00 % | N/A % |
| | | | |

| Impregnation (Fired to 1200°C) | Limits | Modulus of Rupture - 3 Point Test @ 80mm Spacing | | | |
|--|-----------|--|-------|---------|-----------------|
| | | Psi | Mpa | Newtons | Deflection - mm |
| Injected (Green) Strength - Tested @ 20°C | +/- 10 % | 580 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.00 |
| Fired @ 1200°C & Tested @ 20°C - Not Impregnated | +/- 10 % | 2031 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 1.75 |
| PVA Impregnated / Cured @ 185°C & Tested @ 20°C | +/- 10 % | 5076 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 0.55 |
| Fired & Tested @ 1500°C - Not Impregnated | +/- N/A % | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | | | | | |

Important Information

Test result's in this document are based upon the test's undertaken at Raw Material Suppliers / Test Facilities & Clan Ceramics Consultancy Ltd the results may vary due to:-

- < The type and make of the equipment being used
- < The environmental conditions within the facility where the tests are being undertaken
- < The process settings and general maintenance on the equipment being used
- < The operatives personal experience within the process environment . All test results and limits are intended as

All test results and suggested limits are intended as a guideline only and do not form part the basis for inspection criteria as regards the pass or fail of goods supplied which in general would be determined by the customer's own requirements.